

## Hkkjr esa efgyk f'k{kk dh fLFkfr

Mk0 fjiqat; dqekj

Xkzkeh.k v/;;u foHkkx]

iVuk fo'ofokj;

### ifjp;

ekuo lalk/ku ds fy, f'k{kk lcls egRoiw.kZ lk/ku gS A Hkkjr esa efgyk f'k{kk ij tc Hkh ckr gksxh rc T;ksfrck Qqys vkSj lkfo=h ckbZ Qqys dh ckr vo';; gksxhA Hkkjr esa efgyk f'k{kk dks LFkfkfir djus esa bu nksuks dk vrqyuh; ;ksxnku gS A thou esa vkxs c<+us vkSj lQyrk ikus] nksuks ds fy, csgrj f'k{kk cgqr vko';d gS A ;g vkRefo'okl fodflr djrk gS vkSj O;fDRk ds O;fDro ds fuekZ.k esa enn djrk gS A f'k{kk vk/kqfud rdudh nqfu;k esa ,d loksZifj Hkwfedk fuHkkrk gS A f'k{kk iq:"kksa vkSj efgyk nksuks ds fy, leku :Ik ls gksuh pkfg, A rkfd nksuksa ,d lkFk ,d LoLFk vkSj f'k{kr lekt dk fuekZ.k dj lds A ;g mTToy Hkfo"; ikus ds fy, ,d vko';d midj.k gS vkSj lkFk gh ns'k ds fodkl vkSj izxfr esa lcls egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrk gSA vPNh f'k{kk thou dks dbZ mn~ns'; nsrh gS tSls O;fDrxr mUufr] lkekftd fLFkfr esa o`f}] lkekftd LokLF; esa o`f} ] vkfFkZd izxfr] jk"V<sup>a</sup> dks lQyrk] thou ds y{; fu/kkZfjr djuk] gesa dbZ lkekftd eq}ksa ds ckjs esa tkx:d djuk vkSj i;kZoj.k ds eq}ks ds fy, lek/kku nsuk vkfn o vU; A

f'k{kk ,d thfor izk.kh dk vfuok;Z fgLlk gS] pkgs og yM+dk gks ;k yM+dh A efgyk l'kfDrdj.k esa f'k{kk lcls egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedkvksa esa ls ,d gS A ;g fyax ds vk/kkj ij HksnHkko ij jksd yxkus esa Hkh enn djrk gS A f'k{kk efgykvksa dks thou thus ds rjhds dks pqus dh `kfDr nsus dk igyk dne gS A gekjs ns'k dh yxHkx vk/kh vkcknh vkSj efgyk ,d gh flDds ds nks igyw gSa A ns'k ds fodkl esa ;ksxnku djus ds fy, bUgsa leku volj nsus dh vko';drk gS A ,d nwljs ds fcuk ;s v/kwjs gS A

Hkkjr esa efgyk f'k{kk] ns'k ds lkekftd ,oa vkfFkZd fodkl esa egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrh gS A ,d efgyk dks f'k{kr djuk mlds

thou ds lkFk&lkFk mldh xq.koÙkk vkSj mlds iwjs ifjokj dh xq.koÙkk dks c<+krk gS A

Ekfgyk f'k{kk ds mís';

vktknh ls igys vkSj ckn esa] efgykvks dks lqn`<+ vkSj f'kf{kr djus ds fy, Hkkjr ns'k es cgqr ls vuvBs dne mBk, tk pqds gS vkSj mBk, tk jgs gSA 86 oka laoS/kkfud la'kks/ku vf/kfu;e ] o"kZ 2002 esa] f'k{kk ds {ks= esa cgqr gh ljkguh; dne jgk gS fo'ks"kdj efgykvks dh f'k{kk ds fy, A bl vf/kfu;e ds vuqlkj] izkjafHkd f'k{kk dks ekSfyd vf/kdkj ekuk x;k gS] 6 o"kZ ls 14 o"kZ ds chp ds cPpksa ds fy, fu%'kqYd iznku djus dk lafo/kku cuk;k x;k gS A ;g ;kstuk loZ f'k{kk vfHk;ku (SSA) ds rgr cukbZ xbZ ( uksV% orZeku esa SSA dk uke cnydj lexz f'k{kk vfHk;ku dj fn;k x;k gS ) A

ljdkj }kjk efgyk f'k{kk dks lqn`<+ djus ds fy, dqN eq[; ;kstuk, %&

efgyk f'k{kk dks lqn`<+ cukus ds fy, cgqr ls ;kstukvks dks ykxw fd;k x;k gS] ftles ls jk"V<sup>a</sup>h; Lrj ij dqN eq[; ;kstukvksa dk uke fuEu gSa A

- Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya Scheme (KGBV)
- National Programme for Education of Girls at Elementary Level (NPEGEL)
- Mahila Samakhya Programme
- Beti Bachao Beti Padhao

1.KGBV (dLrwjck xka/kh fo'ofokj; ;kstuk )

;g ;kstuk tqykbZ] 2004 esa `kq: dh xbZ Fkha ftldk mís'; izkFkfed Lrj ij yM+fd;ksa dks f'k{kk iznku djuk gSa A ;g ;kstuk xzkeh.k {ks=ksa dh efgykvksa ds fy, gS tks lk{kjrk ds Lrj ij ugh gSa A bl vfHk;ku ds rgr fon;ky; dh LFkkiuk dh x;h A ftles Nk=kvks dks eq[r f'k{kk miyC/k dj;k tkrk gS vkSj lkFk gh lkFk muds jgus vkSj Hkkstu dh Hkh O;oLFkk dh tkrh gS A

2.NPEGL: ;g dk;ZØe tqykbZ] 2003 esa `kq: fd;k x;k Fkk A bl ;kstuk us Hkkjr ds 24 jkT;ksa dks doj fd;k gS A ,uihbZthbZ,y ds rgr] ^ ekWMy Ldwy ^ LFkkfir fd, x, gSa tgk; yM+fd;ksa dks csgrj volj iznku djus dk y{; gS A

### 3.Mahila Samakhya Programme:

;g dk;ZØe ubZ f'k{kk ds ifj.kkeLo:I 1988 esa 'kq: fd;k x;k Fkk A xzkeh.k {ks=ksa esa efgyk l'kfDrdj.k ds mís'; ls] fo'ks''k :i ls lkekftd vkSj vkfFkZd :Ik ls lkewfgd fodkl ds fy, ;kstuk dks yk;k x;k A

4- csVh cpkvks] csVh i<+kvks % csVh cpkvks] csVh i<+kvks (csfV;ksa dks cpkvks] csfV;ksa dks f'kf{kr djks)dh ifjdYiuk 2015 esa dh xbZ Fkh] tks iwjs ns'k esa fxjrs cky fyax vuqikr (izfr gtkj 'kqU; ls Ng o''kZ dh vk;q okyh efggykvksa dh la[;k) ds eqís dks lacksf/kr djrh gS A ;g efgyk vkSj cky fodkl ea=ky; vkSj ekuo lalk/ku ea=ky; }kjk la;qDr igy gS A ;g j.kuhfr dU;k Hkzw.k gR;k dks jksdus] Ldwyksa esa Hkkx ysus okyh yM+fd;ksa dh la[;k c<+kus] Ldwy NksM+us okyksa dks de djus] f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj ds fu;eksa dks ykxw djus vkSj yM+fd;ksa ds fy, 'kkSpky;ksa ds fuekZ.k dks c<+kus ds fy, dke djrh gS A

bl ;kstukvksa ds vykos vkSj Hkh dbZ ljdkjh ;kstuk,; jk''V<sup>a</sup>h; o jkT; Lrj ij gS ftldk eq[; mís'; Ldwyksa esa vf/kd ls vf/kd nkf[kys ds fy, vkSj M<sup>a</sup>WkivkmV dks de djus ls lacaf/kr gSa A

efgyk f'k{kk ds lanHkZ esa dqN vkadM+s

2011 dh tux.kuk ds vuqlkj] efgykvksa dh lk{kjrk nj 64-46 izfr'kr gS] tcfd iq:''k lk{kjrk nj 82-14 izfr'kr gS A Hkkjr esa lk{kj efgykvksa dh lcls cM+h la[;k esa dsjy (92 izfr'kr)] fetksje (89-4 izfr'kr) y{k}hi (88-2 izfr'kr) f=iqjk (83-1 izfr'kr) vkSj xksok (82 izfr'kr)gS A blh le;] vka/kzizns'k] dukZVd ] dsjy] rkfeyukMq vkSj if'pe caxky esa jk''V<sup>a</sup> esa lcls vf/kd efgyk m|eh gS A

Lkcls de efgyk lk{kjrk okys jkT;ksa esa jktLFkku (52-66 izfr'kr)] fcgkj (53-33 izfr'kr)]>kj[kaM (56-21 izfr'kr) vkSj tEEkw&d'ehj (58-01 izfr'kr) 'kkfey gS A ;|fi fiNys dqN o''kksZ esa lk{kj efgykvks dh la[;k esa Ik;kZIr o`f} gqbZ gS] fQj Hkh ;g la[;k iwjs ns'k ds fy, de gS A

**Ekfgyk f'k{kk ls ykHk****1- vkRefuHkZj cuuk**

f'k{kk ls efgykvks ds vanj vkRefo'okl] vkRelEeku iSnk gksrk gS ftlls os viuh {kerk dh [kkst dj ldrh gS vkSj os u, fopkjksa vkSj uohurk ds ekxZ dh vksj vxzlj gksrh gS A f'k{kk ls fyax HksnHkko nwj gksrk gS A efgyk, vius QSlyksa dks ysus l{ke curh gS A f'kf{kr efgyk;s vkt dh nqfu;k Lora= gS A

**2- ifjokj dh ns[kHkky%&**

;fn efgykvksa dks f'kf{kr fd;k tkrk gS] rks bldk ykHk iwjs ifjokj dks feyrk gSA ;fn ,d efgyk f'kf{kr gksrh] rks og iwjs ?kj dks f'kf{kr dj ldrh gS A ?kj dh efgyk,a f'k{kk dh ek;/e ls Kku izkIr djrh gS] og mldk miHkksx vius cPpksa dh csgrj ns[kHkky djus esa djrh gS] bldk vFkZ gS mfpr Vhdkdj.k] cPps dh f'k{kk] LokLFk;] LoPNrk] vkfn A 1970 ls 1995 ds chp efgyk f'k{kk ds dkj.k cky dqiks"k.k esa deh vkbZA f'kf{kr efgyk, ifjokj dh vk; vkSj ifjokj dh fLFkfr esa lq/kkj dj ldrh gS vkSj vkt og f'k{kk ds dkj.k ifjokj dh leL;kvksa dks lqy>kus esa l{ke gSa A

**3- leqnk; vkSj lekt esa ukjh f'k{kk ls ykHk**

**lkekftd fLFkjr**k ls lacaf/kr leL;kvksa dk lek/kku [kkstus ds fy, efgykvksa dh

f'k{kk ,d egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrh gS A ftlls leqnk; vkSj lekt vf/kd le` } gks tkrs gS A

**4- jk"Va dh mUufr**

f'kf{kr efgyk vkfFkZd pqukSfr;ksa dk lkeuk & tSls fd -f"k mRiknu ds {ks= esa] Hkkstu

vkRefuHkZjrk] i;kZoj.kh; fxjkoV ds f[kykQ yM+kbZ djus esa l{ke gksrh gS ftlls ns'k mUufr ds iFk

ij vxzlj gksrk gS A

**efgyk f'k{kk esa ck/kk,%&**

vuSfrdrk dk fodkl

Hkkjrh; lekt iq:"k iz/kku gS A efgykvksa dks iq:"kksa ds cjkcyj lkekftd ntZk ugha

fn;k tkrk gS vkSj mUgs ?kj dh pgkjhokjh rd lhfer dj fn;k tkrk gS A gkykfd xzkeh.k {ks=ksa dh vis{kk 'kgjh {ks=ksa esa fLFkfr vPNh gS] ijarq bl rF; ls Hkh badkj ugh fd;k tk ldrk gS fd vkt Hkh ns'k dh vf/kdka'k vkcknh xzkeh.k {ks=ksa esa jgrh gS A

efgykvksa esa lkekftd psruk dk vHkko%&

lekt esa ;g feFk dkQh izpfyr gS fd fdlh fo'ks"k dk;Z ;k ifj;kstuk ds fy, efgykvksa dh n{krk muds iq:"k led{kh ds eqdkcys de gksrh gS vkSj blh dkj.k ns'k esa efgykvksa rFkk iq:"kks ds vkSlru osru esa dkQh varj vkrk gS A

mfpr HksSfrd lqfo/kk dk vHkko%&

Hkkjr esa ljdkjh O;oLFkk dh ckr djh tk, rks ljdkjh Ldwyksa esa Nk=kvks dh ewy Hkwr lqfo/kkvks dh deh] TkSlS & 'kkSpky; (Toilets)] mfpr cSBus dh O;oLFkk bR;kfn A

foÜkh; (Financial)dfBukb;k; %&

Hkkjrh; lekt es yM+fd;ksa dh f'k{kk ds uke ij ?kj okys iSlS [kpZ djus ls drjkrs gS A ftl dkj.k Hkh yM+fd;ksa dks mPp f'k{kk vkSj xq.koÜkk iw.kZ f'k{kk ugh feyrh gS A gkykfd bls fy, ljdkj us fHkUu&fHkUu izdkj dh Nk=o`fÜk Hkh nsrh gS] ysfdu vHkh Hkh ;s ,d leL;k cuh gqbZ gS A

ifjogu dh leL;k %&

efgyk f'k{kk ds fy, ifjogu ,d cM+h leL;k gS] ?kj ls folky; ;k dkWyst dh nwjh gksus ds dkj.k yM+fd;ksa dks dkQh fnDdr gksrh

gS] vkSj ftldk vlj ;s gksrk gS fd mUgsa viuh i<+kbZ v/kqjh  
NksM+uh ij tkrh gS A

lg&f'k{kk dh leL;k %&

Nk=&Nk=k ds chp **gender gap** gksus ds dkj.k oks ,d lkFk i<+kbZ  
djus esa vlgT eglwl djrs gS vkSj Nk=k dh f'k{kk :dus dk ;s Hkh  
,d dkj.k gS A

:f<+oknh lkaL-frd %& :f<+oknh lkaL-frd ut+fj, ds dkj.k  
yM+fd;ksa dks vDlj ikB'kkyk tkus dh vuqefr ugh nh tkrh gS A mUgs  
yxrk gS fd yM+fd;k ?kj dk dke djus ds fy, cuh gS A

fu"d"kZ%&

efgykvks dh f'k{kk ,d cgqr gh pfpZr fo"k; gS A dksbZ ns'k  
rc gh fodflr gksxk tc ml ns'k dh efgyk, f'kf{kr gksxh A efgyk  
f'k{kk ,d cgqr cM+k eqn~nk gS] Hkkjr dks vkfFkZd :Ik ls rFkk  
lkekftd :Ik ls fodflr cukus esa A ns'k ds vkfFkZd vkSj lkekftd  
fodkl ds ihNs f'kf{kr efgyk dk vewY; ;ksxnku gksrk gS A vf'kf{kr  
efgyk viuh lksp dks dgh Hkh ugha j[k ldrh vxj i<+h fy[kh u gks  
rks mldh 'kknh gks tkrh gS fQj efgykvks dks vkxs c<+us dk ekSdk  
ugha feyrk gS A

vkSjrkSa dks ?kj ls vkt Hkh fudyus ugh fn;k tkrk A  
yM+fd;ksa dks i<+k;k ugh tkrkA mUgsa Ldwy tkus dh vuqefr ugh  
gksrhA ?kj ls ckgj yM+fd;k lqjf{kr Hkh ugh blfy, Hkh vf/kdka'k  
vfHkHkkod mUgs ckgj ugh Hkstuk pkgrs A ekrk firK cksyrs gS fd  
i<+k fy[kk dj D;k djuk gS ,d fnu 'kknh gks tk,xhA ,sls balku dh  
lksp dks vkt cnyus dh t:jr gSA lkspuk pkfg, dh ,d yM+dh i<+h  
fy[kh ugha gksxh rks oks vius ifjokj dks D;k pyk ik,xh oks vius  
cPpks dks D;k lh[kk ik,xhA bl dkj.k vkus okys ih<+h detksj gks  
tk,xh A lgh dgk x;k gS ,d vkneh ,d O;fDr dks flQZ f'kf{kr djrk  
gS ij ,d vkSjr iwjs lekt dks f'kf{kr djrh gS A

lanHkZ lwph %&

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